

# THE DAILY CRITIC.

**DRY GOODS.**  
**ONE PRICE**  
**Boston**  
**DRY GOODS**  
**HOUSE.**

**The Immense Sale**

**Slightly Damaged All-Linen Hdks**  
Still Continue to draw Great Crowds.

**Woodward, Lothrop & Cochrane,**  
705 and 709 Market Space.

Our Passenger Elevator is Now in Operation.

**NEW DRY GOODS.**  
**Trunnel, Clark & Co.,**  
503 Market Space.

Are adding Fresh Novelties to their large and attractive stock daily.

The public cordially invited to inspect the same.

ONE PRICE ONLY.

**TRUNNEL, CLARK & CO.,**  
503 MARKET SPACE.

**KEN. CLARK & TRUNNEL,**

503 SEVENTH ST. N. W.

NEW and SEASONABLE DRY GOODS

at very attractive prices.

Special attention is called to our line of Lupin's CASHMERE, CHUDDA Cloths, PLAIN and FANCY BUNTINGS and BLACK SILKS. In all these we offer GOOD BARGAINS, having bought largely before the advance.

We are still the sole agents for the celebrated DRESS SHIRTS, which are undoubtedly the best ever sold for the price.

ONE PRICE, Fair Dealing and Reliable Goods.

KEN. CLARK & TRUNNEL,  
503 SEVENTH ST. N. W.

Cash House. Auction Jobs.

**A. KING CHANDLER,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic

**DRY GOODS, NOTIONS,**  
AND

**Fancy Goods,**  
522 AND 524 SEVENTH ST. N. W.

Branch House, 537 Penna ave. southeast

738 SEVENTH ST. 730  
PRESENTS given at

J. E. YOUNG'S

CLOTH AND SILK HOUSE,  
to all One Dollar Purchasers,  
value of present proportionate to the amount expended above one dollar.

**PLAIN AND FANCY BUNTINGS,**  
**TYLER & CHEWNING,**  
Late Clerks with Perry & Brother.  
518 SEVENTH ST. N. W.

**NEW SPRING GOODS.**

All Wool Buntings, 25 and 30 cents.  
Seersucker and Madras Ginghams,  
Beautiful Percales and Calicos,  
Large Assortment Parasols and Sun Umbrellas.  
Hosiery, Gloves, Hdks, &c.

WM. H. RILEY,  
BUILING, cor. 9th and E. n. w.

HAVE YOU VISITED

**J. Gottsch's New Store,**  
528 SEVENTH STREET.

GO TO LANSBURGH & BRO.,  
404 AND 406 SEVENTH ST.,  
and you are sure to find the most complete Stock of DRY GOODS in the city.

**Dr. von MOSCHZISKER,**

THE WELL-KNOWN PHYSICIAN  
AND SPECIALIST.

Gives his entire attention to the treatment of all maladies of the EYE, EAR, THROAT, LUNGS, CHEST, CATALEPSY, ASTHMA. References and testimonial from well-known public men and citizens of Washington can be examined at his office.

619 Nineteenth Street, N. W.

T. W. MURPHY, 628 G street, n. w.  
Practical horseshoer, has a full knowledge of the structure and formation of the horse's foot, and with an experience of thirty years in horseshoeing guarantees to cure all diseases of the foot free of charge.

Peter A. Vogt's Charcoal-Packed BUFFALO REFRIGERATORS

H. HOLLANDER'S,  
528 SEVENTH STREET NORTHWEST  
Opposite Old Fellow's Hall.

**HUGHES' SOAP!**

Ask your Grocer for it. The best for Laundry use. It receives the first premium at the National Fair. We have a trial of our new Twin Cake Soap.

**MEMPHIS & CO.**

FACTORY, 26TH AND S 8th, N. W.

J. L. WOLF, M. D., Dentist,

1816 F STREET N. W.

## THE DAILY CRITIC

ESTABLISHED AUGUST, 1868.

OFFICE, 511 NINTH STREET, CRITIC BUILDING.

RINGWALT, HACK & MILLER,  
Proprietors.

E. T. PETERS, - - Editor.

Saturday, May 22, 1880.

DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR AND POPULATION.—The census of 1870, as compared with that of 1860, presented the fact that in parts of New England, and in New York, the towns and cities were growing, at the expense of the country. For some reason the people were crowding into cities, and the farms were being deserted. As a consequence, the farms were growing larger, while their number was diminishing. These were generally regarded as very unhealthy indications for the body-politic, arguing that something was wrong in our laws, and social organization; but within certain limits the tendency noted is a normal one, and will not of itself afford any necessary occasion for alarm, if it be found to exhibit itself in the forthcoming census. As the progress of mechanical invention diminishes the amount of labor required for the production of food, the amount employed in the production of other necessities and luxuries of life is correspondingly increased. This involves an increasing development of the mechanical and manufacturing industries; and as these are chiefly prosecuted in towns and cities, it also involves an increase in the relative amount of the urban population. A certain increase in the size of farms is another natural result of the same cause, since a farmer can till a much greater amount of land with the aid of modern agricultural machinery than he could without it.

But although a considerable increase in our urban population and in the size of farms is to be expected, it does not by any means follow that the entire increase actually taking place is a healthy one. To a large extent the development of manufactures is due to the increased consumption of luxuries by a limited class, who are able to expend in this way vast sums of money which would never come into their hands, if there were an equitable distribution of the products of labor. With such a distribution, labor itself would be distributed among the different industries in a very different manner from that in which it is distributed under the present condition of things. Much more of it would be employed in the building of comfortable houses for working people and much less of it in the erection of stately mansions for the rich; much more would be devoted to the production of substantial goods for the clothing of the masses and much less to the production of laces and other costly fabrics for the sole use of a small and pampered class. And not only would labor be thus transferred from one mechanical or manufacturing industry to another, but a considerable portion would be transferred from those industries to agriculture or horticulture; for under the supposed conditions, a large portion of the people would consume a great deal more food and food of much better quality than they now do, thus increasing the demand for the products of the soil.

Moreover, an equitable division of the products of labor would involve a great change in the character of our cities and towns themselves. Overcrowded tenement houses would be done away with, and a large part of the men who do the work of our towns and cities would have homes in the surrounding country along radial lines of railway, on which cheap morning and evening trains would be run at convenient hours. Each house so situated would have its garden attached and many would also have a few acres of pasture or prairie in addition.

The hours of labor in the workshop or the factory would hardly exceed eight, and the workingman would spend a portion of his time in open air labor upon his own land, with vast benefit to his health and great increase in his independence. His children sent to school during the day, would render him more or less assistance in his morning or evening tasks, and thus be instructed in industry as well as in other learning, while a vast amount of labor which now runs utterly to waste would in this manner be admirably utilized.

Such changes in the distribution of labor and population, along with many others which we have not the space to refer to in this article, may fairly be

anticipated as the result of causes already in operation; but their realization will require that social science shall take some long strides forward, so as to bring it far more nearly abreast than it now is with the physical sciences and the mechanical arts, which have made such wonderful advances during the present century.

Every mother in the land should know the value of Dr. Bull's Baby Syrup and never be without it. It is free from opiates. Price 25 cents a bottle.

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

WASHINGTON MARKET,  
Open every week-day, close at 12 o'clock m. Saturdays at 10 o'clock p. m.  
located in Seventh street west, upstairs

A SPLENDID CHANCE FOR BUSINESS.—The new and handsome Citizen's Market, located on Rhode Island avenue, between Seventh and Ninth streets, northwest, has a few vacant stands, comprising Butchers and Miscellaneous, and to make the market a success, we will, from June 1st, reduce rents for the next six months as follows: Butcher stands, \$5 per month in advanced. Miscellaneous Stands, \$25 per month in advanced.

This low rate of rent will make it possible for any one to go into business on a very small capital, in a conveniently located market, that cannot be surpassed in the city for comfort and cleanliness. Market days are—Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, Saturday afternoon and nights.

By order of the Company,  
myself, JOSHUA DAVID, Clerk.

The largest assortment of Panel

and Sash Doors, Carriages, Single and Jump Seat Juggers, Top and No-top Buggy, Jump Seat Extension Top Wagons in the city. Also, a large stock of second-hand carriages.

P. D. SCHWIDT & CO.,  
468 Pennsylvania ave.

E. F. BROOKS,  
Dealer in

FINE GAS FIXTURES,  
511 Fifteenth St., Corcoran Building.

ICE CREAM,  
For Sale at

F. GUNDLICH,  
702 Sixth Street Northwest.

RELIEF TO TAXPAYERS.

All who have left their tax bills with me for revision and correction, will please call and see me in reference thereto.

Drawbacks procured and special taxes paid at lowest rates.

J. C. LAY,  
220 Fourth and half street.

20,000 Drawbacks for sale. Improvement taxes and arrears of general taxes paid cheap.

W. H. SLATER, Office 1406 Pa ave., opp. Willard's.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

A FRESH SUPPLY OF

Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil,

at Drew's Drug store, cor. Ninth st. and Pennsylvania Avenue, at 50 cents per full pint bottle.

CORKS, SEALING-WAX,  
TIN-FOIL, CAPS, LABELS, etc.

1945 SEVENTH STREET NORTHWEST

W. BARTHOLOMAE.

STOVES, FURNACES, RANGES,  
etc. Tin plate, sheetiron work, fireplaces stoves, ranges, furnaces repaired.

Tin roofing, spouts, etc., and all kinds of tin work promptly attended to. Send your order to

R. H. G. BOUIS,  
519 Eleventh st. n. w., near F st.

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,  
WASHINGTON, D. C. May 18th, 1880.

The attention of taxpayers is called to the tax levies for the year ending June 1st, 1880, for the second half of which, where not paid by the 1st DAY OF JUNE, 1880, shall thereupon be in arrears interest subsequent, and a penalty of two per centum upon the amount of tax will be added, and in arrears will be liable for advertisement and tax sale, in the manner prescribed by existing law.

By order of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia, JOHN F. COOK, Collector of Taxes.

CHECKS ON CHEQUE BANK of London issued, cashable throughout the world. Government bonds, Speculative Investment, and mining stocks bought and sold on commission and carried on suitable margin, \$25,000 in D. C. per cent. 20-year bonds for sale. H. D. COOKE, Jr., & Co., 1429 F st.

TELEGRAMS.

1030 Penna. Ave. S. E., WASHINGTON CITY, D. C. Nov. 1.

H. BROWNING, Esq.

DEAR SIR: During the past summer I was troubled with loss of appetite and general debility; after using two bottles of your Stomach Bitters I was very much benefited, my appetite returned, and I was restored to my usual health. I therefore take great pleasure in recommending it to any one who is suffering from like troubles.

Very respectfully,

WM. E. HUTCHINSON,  
Chief, Plumber's Department, U. S. Navy Yard.

SPECIAL TAXES! SPECIAL TAXES!

IMPORTANT TO PROPERTY OWNERS,

In accordance with the existing law, the Commissioners of the District are enforcing the collection of SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT TAXES on all property where the certificates have been issued and are overdue, and will issue tax liens against all assessments on street where the revision and adjustment has been completed.

It is important that all who are delin-

QUENT SHOULD MAKE SETTLEMENT WITHOUT DELAY, and thereby SAVE INTEREST, PENALTIES AND COSTS.

A liberal discount can be saved in settling Special Taxes by calling on

WILLIAM DICKSON,  
224 FOUR-AND-A-HALF STREET,  
Three doors above Columbia Building,  
and half a block from the E. C. T. T.

THE CELLULOID TRUSS.

That never rusts, never breaks, never wears out, always clean, and can be worn while bathing, is for sale at CHAS.

FISHER'S 422 Seventh street northwest.

Mrs. Fisher devotes her attention to the wants of lady patrons.

CARPETINGS.

GEORGE WILLNER,

Has in stock a full line of Carpetings, all grades Orliecloths, Coco and Straw Matting, also latest styles in Wall Paper, Window shades and Curtain Goods, Lace and Guaze Net Mosquito Canopies, Wire Window and Door Screens.

Prices low.

GEO. WILLNER,

519 NINTH STREET N. W.

SINSHEIMER BRO'S.